

Simple Tenses

| Tense | + | - | ? | Adverbs |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------|---|--|--|
| Present Simple | I live in Kazan. She helps | I do not (don't) live in Kazan. She doesn't help | Do you live in Kazan? Does she help? | Always, usually, often, sometimes, hardly ever, never, every day |
| Past Simple | I lived in Kazan. I saw him | I did not (didn't) live in Kazan. I didn't see him | Did you live in Kazan? Did you see him? | Yesterday, 2 minutes (hours, days, weeks, months, years) ago, last year (summer, Monday) |
| Future Simple | I will live in Kazan | I will not (won't) live in Kazan | Will you live in Kazan? | Tomorrow, next week (spring, Sunday) |

Continuous Tenses

| Tense | + | - | ? | Adverbs |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|
| Present Continuous | I am drinking tea now | I am not drinking tea now | Are you drinking tea now? | Now, at the moment |
| Past Continuous | I was drinking tea when he came | I was not drinking tea yesterday from 5 till 6 p.m. | Were you drinking tea, when he came. | From 5 a.m. till 6 p.m., when you came |
| Future Continuous | I will be playing the piano | I will not be playing the piano | Will you be playing the piano | Tomorrow at 7 p.m. |

Perfect Tenses

| Tense | + | - | ? | Adverbs |
|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---|
| Present Perfect | I have drunk tea already | I have not drunk tea yet | Have you drunk tea? | Already, still, yet, ever, never, since 2002, for 2 |

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|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| | | | | years |
| Past Perfect | I had drunk tea, when he came | I had not drunk tea when he came. | Had you drunk tea when he came? | After, as soon as, until, when |
| Future Perfect | I will have drunk tea | I will not have drunk tea | Will you have drunk tea? | By 5 o'clock, by noon, by Saturday, by that time, by the end of the year, by then |